|  |  | INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR |
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| Class: XI | Department: SCIENCE - 2022-2023 | Date of Completion: <br> SUBJECT: ENGINEERING GRAPHICS |
| Worksheet No:2 With <br> Answers | Topic: CIRCLES AND ITS <br> CIRCUMFERENCE | Note: A4 FILE FORMAT |
| NAME OF THE <br> STUDENT: | CLASS: XI | ROLL NO: |

1. Given the arc $A B$, complete the circle.
2. Find the centre of a given circle.
3. Draw a circle passing through three given points $A, B$ and $C$ which are not in a straight line.
4. Contruct an equilateral triangle of 60 mm and inscribe a circle in it.
5. Construct a square $A B C D$ with diagonal $A C=80 \mathrm{~mm}$ and inscribe a circle in it.
6.Construct a regular pentagon with base $\mathrm{AB}=50 \mathrm{~mm}$ using protractor, now inscribe a circle in it.
6. Construct a regular hexagon with base $A B=40 \mathrm{~mm}$ using protractor, now inscribe a circle in it.

## MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Half of diameter is called ------------
a) Tranversal
b) Radius
c) sector
d) Tangent
2.The diameter divides the circle into two equal halves ,and each of them is called---------a)chord
b)semi circle
c) quadrant
d) secant
3.Circles having a common centre is called $\qquad$
a) Transversal
b) Eccentric circles
c) Concentric circles
d) None of the above
2. In engineering graphics many machine parts such as bearings, pulleys and gears are --------- in shape.
a) Circular
b)Triangular
c) Hexagonal
d) Pentagonal
5.The angle in a semi circle will be a --------
a) acute angle
b) Right angle
c) Obtuse angle
d) None of the above
6.For the construction of a regular pentagon the angle is $\qquad$
a) 108 degree
b) 120 degree
c) 90 degree
d) 180 degree
3. For the construction of a regular hexagon the angle is
a) 90 degree
b) 120 degree
c) 130 degree
d) None of the above

## ANSWERS

## MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. b) Radius
2. b) Semicircle
3. c) Concentric circles
4. a) Circular
5. b) Right angle
6. a) 108 degree
7. b) 120 degree

## LONG ANSWERS WITH SOLUTION

1. Hint : Draw two chord in the arc,bisect and find the centre and complete the circle.

2. Hint : Draw two chords and bisect the chords to get centre of the circle.

3. Hint : Join 3 points $A, B, C$ which are not in a straight line ,bisect the lines and with the centre O , draw the circle.

4. Hint : Draw equilateral triangle and bisect the angle and find the centre and inscribe a circle in it.

5. Hint: Draw an inclined square with diagonal $\mathrm{AC}=80 \mathrm{~mm}$, draw a perpendicular OE from the point O, O as Centre and OE as radius draw a circle inside the square.

6. Hint: Draw a regular pentagon using protractor and find the angle bisector of $\angle E A B$ and $\angle A B C$ to intersect at O . From O draw a perpendicular (OF) to side $A B$, Now with O as Centre and OF radius, draw a circle to touch all the sides of the pentagon.

7. Hint: Draw the regular hexagon whose base $A B=40 \mathrm{~mm}$, join opposite corners to obtain the other two diagonals to cut at O . From O drop a perpendicular OG on side AB , Now O as Centre and OG radius draw the required circle.


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